Report of the Scientific and Statistical Committee

Caribbean Fishery Management Council

170th Meeting

August 11-12, 2020

SSC Ecosystem Conceptual Model



Model has 8 Submodels Submodels have variable number of components

- Marine Ecosystem Components (12)
- Competing Use of Resources (15)
- Socio-economic and Cultural Drivers (16)
- Land-Based Uses (8)
- Fishing (10)
- Water Quality (6)
- Habitat (5)
- Abiotic Factors (9)

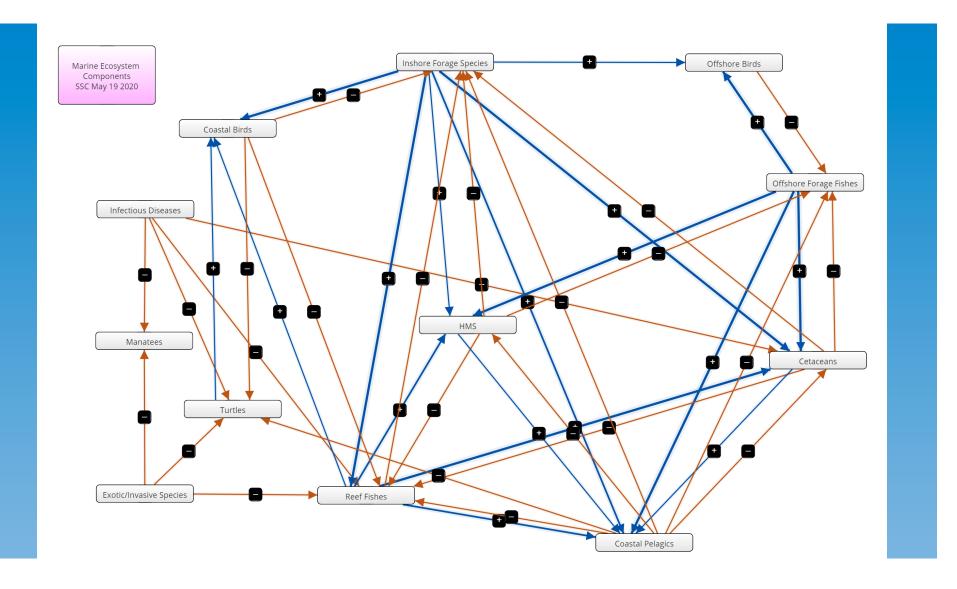
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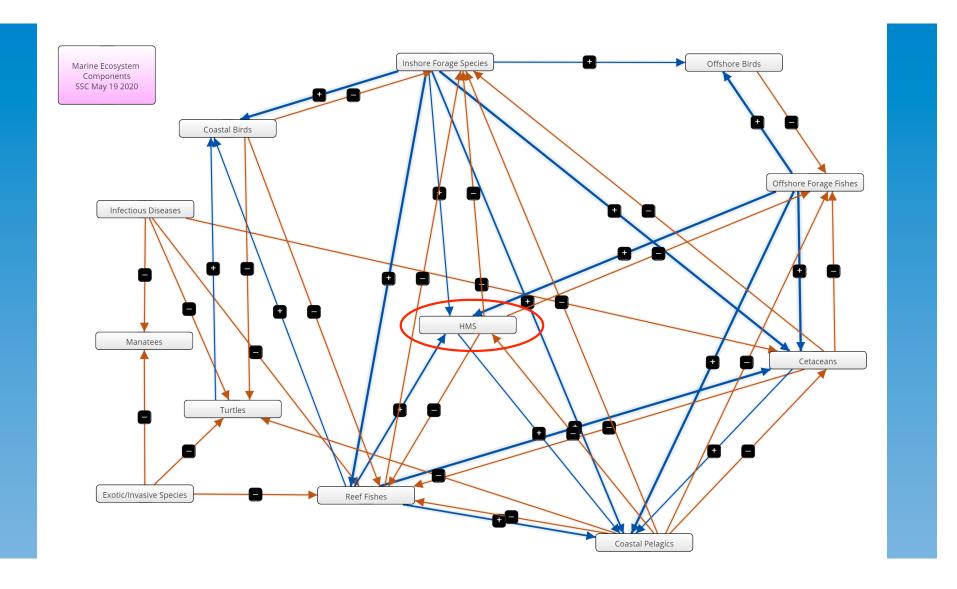
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Over 64,000 potential connections!

Issues Addressed

- Finish Making Component Connections within Submodels
 - Competing Use of Resources
- Revisit Submodels
- Remaining issues
 - Component definitions
 - Add/delete/move components
 - Zeros Place holders
 - Nonlinear/Variable responses
- Connections between Submodels
 - Homework assignment

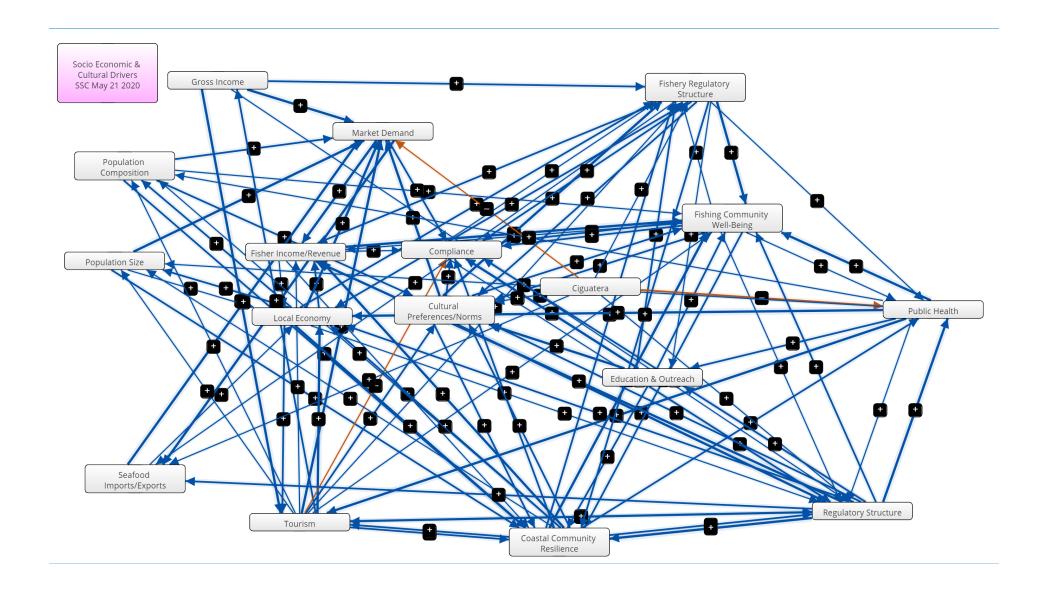




	Infectious Diseases	Exotic/Invasive Species	Manatee s		Inshore Forage s Species	Reef Fishes	Coastal Birds	Offshore Forage Fishes	Offshore Birds	Cetacean		oastal elagics
Infectious Diseases			-1	-1		-1				-1		
Exotic/Invasive Specie	es .		-1	-1		-1						
Manatees												
Turtles							1					
Inshore Forage Specie	es					3	3		1	3	1	2
Reef Fishes					-1		1			3	2	2
Coastal Birds				-1	-1	-1						
Offshore Forage Fishe	S								3	3	3	3
Offshore Birds								-1				
Cetaceans					-1	-1		-1				1
HMS					-1	-1		-1				1
Coastal Pelagics				-1	-1	-1		-1		-1	-1	

Black = Original 10.30.19

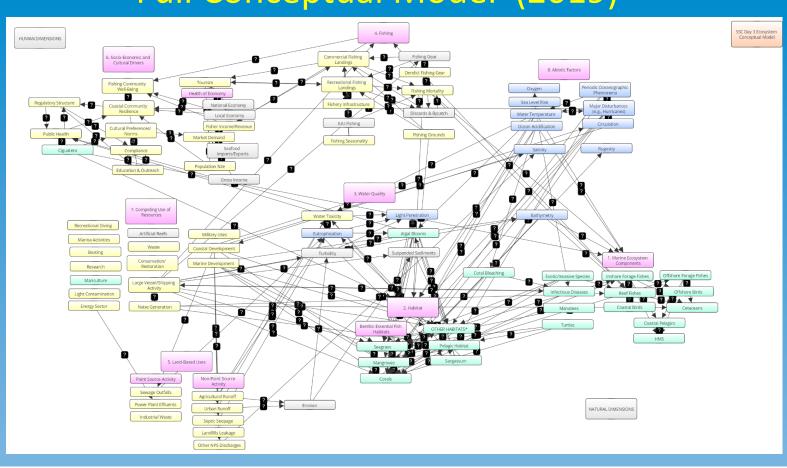
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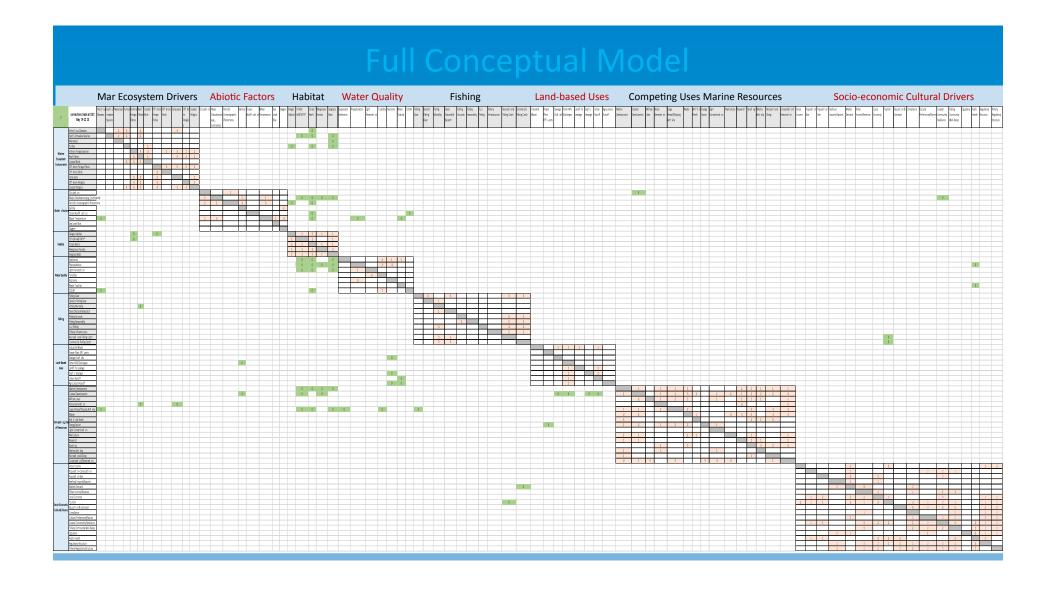


Socio-economic and Cultural Drivers

	Gross Population Population Income CompositionSize			Seafood Imports/ Exports	Market Fi	isher Income/ evenue	Local Education EconomyTourism Outreach					Coastal Community Resilience	Fishing Community Well- Being	Public Regulatory Fishery Regulatory Ciguatera Health Structure Structure			
Gross Income					3			3							1	2	
Population Composition					2						2	2	1				
Population Size					3		1					2					
Seafood Imports/Exports					3		1										
Market Demand				3		3				2							
Fisher Income/Revenue							1			1		1	3				
Local Economy		2	2		3	2		2				3			1	2	
Tourism	2	1	1		3	1	3			-1	2	2	1		1	1	
Education & Outreach										3	3	2	2		2	2	
Compliance						1							2		1	1	
Cultural Preferences/Norms					3					2		2	2		3	3	
Coastal Community Resilience	2	1	1			3	2	2		2	2		3	2	2	2	
Fishing Community Well-Bein	g					1				2	2	2		1	1	1	
Ciguatera				1	-1						1			-2	1	1	
Public Health		1	1				3	3	2				3		1		
Regulatory Structure				2		3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3			
Fishery Regulatory Structure				1		2	2		1	2	2	2	3	1			

Full Conceptual Model (2019)





SSC Homework Assignment

Priority Connections Between Components within Each Pair of Submodels

Identify the 3 most important connections, their direction, and their strength

- A way to start and focus the SSC as it evaluates the over 64,000 potential component-to-component connections within the ECM
- Individual results will be compiled and reviewed at a future SSC meeting
- Results will be presented to the Council and its EBFM TAP as interim result
- Results should also be made available to other interested user groups
 - Caribbean Lenfest project/team
 - SEFSC's Ecosystem Status Report

Future SSC Assignment

	Fishing			S-E-C Drivers				Mar Eco Comp				Habitat				Lan	d Base	e Sou	rces	Abiotic				W	/ater	Quali	ty	Competing Uses					
	Drive Comp ent	Responder Second Communication	Di	irecti on S	Strength (L/M/H)	Driver Compon ent	Respon se Compo nent	Directi on (+/-)	Strengt h (L/M/ H)	Driver	Respon se Compo nent	Directi	Strengt h (L/M/ H)	Driver	Respon se Compo nent	Direct	i Strengt h (L/M/ H)	Driver Compo nent	Respon se Compo nent	Directi	Strength (L/M/H)	Driver Compor ent	Respon se Compon ent	Directi	Strengt h (L/M/ H)	Driver Compo nent	Respon se Compo nent	Directi	Strengt h (L/M/ H)	Driver	Respon se Compo nent	Directi Stre	eng (L/ /H)
Fishi ng																									·								
S-E																																	
Mar Eco Com p																																	
Habi tat																																	\exists
Land Base Sour ce																		-															
Abio tic																						-											
Wat er Qual ity																																	
Com peti ng Uses																																	

Example: The three most important component connections from the *Socio-Economic and Cultural Drivers (S-E-C)* submodel affecting the *Fishing* submodel could be:

- Seafood Imports/Exports affecting Commercial Fishing Catch
- Market Demand affecting Commercial Fishing Catch
- Tourism affecting Recreational Fishing Catch

In this case, two of the driver components affect the same target component.

S-E-C Submodel Components

Fishing Submodel Components

Gross Income

Population Composition

Population Size

Seafood Imports/Exports

Market Demand

Fisher Income/Revenue

Local Economy

Tourism —

Education & Outreach

Compliance

Cultural Preferences/Norms

Coastal Community Resilience

Fishing Community Well-Being

Ciguatera

Public Health

Regulatory Structure

Fishery Regulatory Structure

Fishing Gear

Derelict Fishing Gear

Fishing Mortality

Dead Discards & Bycatch

Fishing Grounds

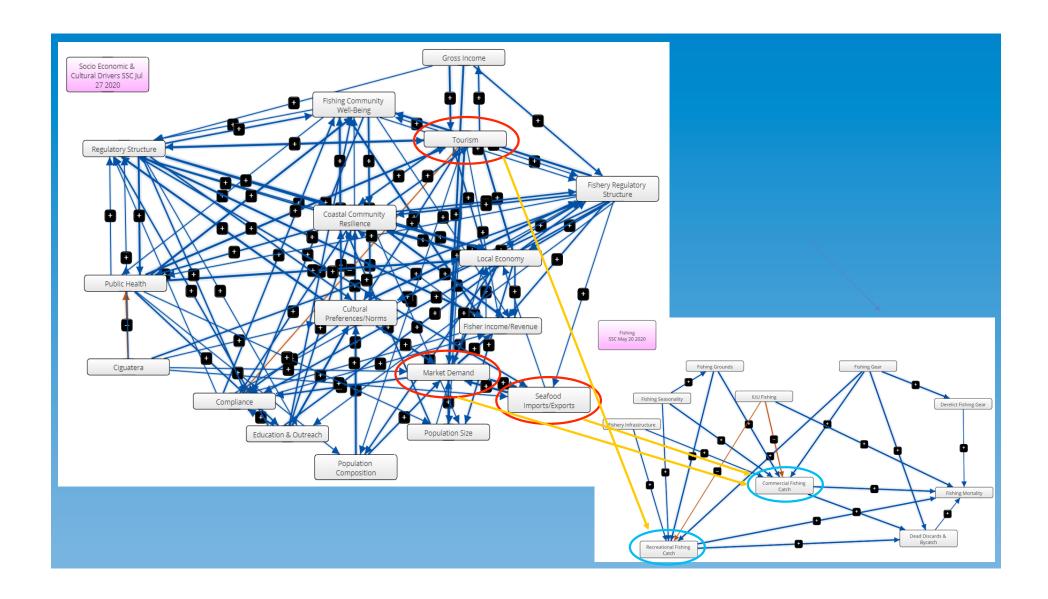
Fishing Seasonality

IUU Fishing

Fishery Infrastructure

Recreational Fishing Catch

Commercial Fishing Catch



Fishing (response submodel) Response Strength (L/ M/H) **Driver Component** Component Direction (+/-) Seafood Imports/ **Commercial Fishing Exports** Catch 0 M S-E-C **Commercial Fishing Market Demand** Catch Н + (driver submodel) **Recreational Fishing** Tourism Catch Н